

# العائدية الخطابية :

## مقاربة تداولية معرفية

(\*)

- 1

Meta-) "

(theoretical

)

(D.Sperber)

(D.Wilson

" "

:

:

Fodor (1983)

(Modularity)

.

Grice (1975)

)

)

(Relevance theory

.

.

:

:

)

(

)

:

(Transducers

(Perceptions)

.

(input)

(Périphériques)

.

/

)

(.)

" "

(1975)

( )

( )

.

( / )

.

"

(2)" ...

Logical form)

:(1) (2) (

(Quantité) - 1 (1)

" ) (2)

: (("

- )

(Central systems

.

-

.

- 2

.

" "

(1986)

(Modalité) - 3 "

(1)"

:

(codiques)

-

-

(3)

-

.

.

) " " (ostensive-inferential  
Stimulus " "

- 3

) : (1986  
(4) - 3

(1986)  
" "

(Concepts)

:  
:  
-  
"

(And. Elimination) " " (5)(Contextual Assumptions) "  
( ) :

(7). - 1

- 4

( ) = -  
=

( ) = -  
= (6)

- 2

. ( )

.

.

.

: -

.

.

:

.

(1981)

(1986)

" "

"

:

(8)

"

)

(contextual effects)

"

"

.(cognitif cost

.

"

"

.

.

<sup>(9)</sup>(1977)

Lyons

.

.

:

)

[Free Anaphora]

.

( )

1.1.2 )

(

." "

1.2

" "

(10)

.

...

(1) ( ) ( )

.

(1)

" "

(Coreference)  
:

" "

.

" "

" "

.

( )

( ) (Entité intentionnelle) " "

..

... ( )

... "

.( )

(11)"

:

5) ( ) " (2)

(

.(71: ) "...

" (5)

(12)

:

:

(3)

) (6) ...

( ≠

:

(7)

2.2

:(4)

(4)

2.1.2

:

} (10)

(27:29) {

.

" ( )

."

.

:(11)

1.2.2

)

(11)

)

(

8)

.(

:(

:(12)

(11)

(8)

(12)

(8)

(1 )

.

(2 )

"

"

:

:

.(1 )

"

"

.

:

(11)

(8)

:

{

} (9)

( )

.

( )

:(11)

(8)

( )

{

}

" :

(11)..

( )

(8)

:

(13)"

.

$$(15) \quad (15) \tag{12}$$

:

$$- (16) \tag{13}$$

$$(13)$$

-

.

.

$$(16)$$

$$:(17)$$

$$. ( ) :$$



-

-

-

:

### 2.2.2

$$(13)$$

$$141 :6 \{ \} (14)$$

$$(17)$$

(

$$( )$$

$$( ) ( )$$

:

$$. ( = ) ( = )$$

:

$$(18)$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{c} ( ) = \\ - \\ ( ) \neq \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} ( ) = \\ - \\ ( ) \neq \end{array} \right] \tag{15}$$

"

"

"

.

"

:

$$(18)$$

-

:





$$(\quad) +$$

20)

:(

$$(20) \quad .$$

$$. \quad (\quad) \quad (14) \quad (\quad)$$

:

$$(21) \quad 11) \quad (8)$$

(

. .

" "

.

$$(19) \quad (\quad)$$

:

.

$$(19)$$

:

. . .

-

.

-

$$. \quad [ \quad ] [ \quad ]$$

.

$$(\quad)$$

.

	:				
.659	(1977)	- 9	.123:	Moeschler (1989)	- 1
Milner	(1982)	- 10	.61-60	(1975)	- 2
:					- 3
	(		"	"	
.	(				
.Anne Reboul	(1990)				
)	(1966)	- 11	"	"	"
	.116:	(1993	"	"	
.Kempson..R	(1988)	- 12		"	
		- 13	.101	(1956)	- 4
.4/2			"	"	- 5
		- 14	.		- 6
			.413/3		
			)	136:	(1986)
				.42-41	(1987
				.(1981)	- 8
"	.(1981)				
"			.(1982)		
5 :			"	"	(1991)
			.32		
	.(1993)		(1972)		

- F. J (ed).Linguistics: The Cambridge University Press.
- Lita, L (1990) "Un cas d'ambiguïté Référentielle, Aspects Pragmatiques", dans Kleiber, G et Tyvaert J. (ed).
- Lyons. J. (1977) Semantics, Cambridge University Press.
- Lyons. J. (1990) Semantique Linguistique, (trad. Dur and J. et Boulonnais, D. Larousse. Paris).
- Reboul, A (1990) "Rhétorique de l'anaphore" in Kleiber, G et Tyvaert, J. (ed.).
- Sperber, D and Wilson. D. (1986) Relevance: communication and cognition, Basil Blackwell. oxford.
- Werth, P (1983), Focus, coherence and Emphasis, CroomHelm. London.
- Yan, H (1991), "A Neo-Gricean Pragmatic theory of Anaphora", in journal of linguistics n°27.
- Blakemore, D. (1987), Semantic constraints on Relevance. Blackwell, Oxford.
- Carston, R. (1988) "Language cognition", in Newmeyer, F.j (ed.). Linguistics, vol4, Cambridge University Press.
- Cornisch, F(1990). "Anaphore Pragmatique, Reference et Modeles du discours", in Kleiber, G. Tyvaert, (ed). L'Anaphore et ses domaines, Recherches Linguistiques, Université de Metz. Paris.
- Fodor, J.A (1983), The Modularity of Mind, M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, Mass. (Trad. Française, la Modularité de l'esprit. Minuit (1986).
- Grice. H.P. (1975) "Logic and conversation", in, Cole, P and Morgan. J(ed). Syntax and Semantics vol III, NewYork. Academic Press.
- Kempson, R. (1988). "Grammar and conversational Principles" in, Newmeyer,